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, Alessandro Taylor, Laura Fischer, Sarah Ouedraogo

*Keywords: Invasive Species; Native Biodiversity; Ecosystem Management; Habitat Alteration; Ecological Impact*

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*Keywords: Critical Thinking; Examination Questions; Educational Assessment; Question Analysis; Higher Education*

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*Keywords: Urbanization, Native Plants, Biodiversity, Ecosystem Resilience, Tokyo*

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*Keywords: Urban Biodiversity; Ecosystem Services; Green Spaces; Sustainable City Planning; Climate Regulation*

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*Keywords: Urban Biodiversity; Remote Sensing; Machine Learning; Green Spaces; Conservation*

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, Jean Watanabe, Kazuki Kamara, Jun Ndlovu

*Keywords: Alpine Flora; Climatic Variability; Remote Sensing; Ecosystem Resilience; Phenological Shifts*